

Norovirus

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What is norovirus?

An illness caused by a virus that causes gastrointestinal issues (vomiting and diarrhea).

What are symptoms that occur?

- Nausea
- Vomiting
- Diarrhea

- Stomach cramps
- Low-grade fever

How is it spread?

- Highly contagious, person can be contagious for at least 3 days after symptoms stop
- Person-to-person contact by hand-to-hand contact
- · Contact with contaminated objects and surfaces

How is it diagnosed and treated?

- · Primary care provider and laboratory testing
- Other treatment is aimed at individual symptoms
- Drink plenty of fluids to prevent dehydration
- Most people fully recover in 72 hours

Should the sick individual be isolated?

Yes. Stay home and away from other people.

When can the individual return to the general population?

Individual may return when they are symptom-free and feel well

How can norovirus be prevented?

- Wash hands often with soap and water often
- Thoroughly clean frequently touched surfaces, such as toys and doorknobs, especially if someone is sick
 - o Use bleach-based household cleaner or make disinfectant using fresh, unopened bleach
 - o 1:50 dilution for food/mouth items and toys; 1:250 dilution for surfaces, floors, sinks, etc.
- Stay home when feeling sick, and talk with your doctor

If I have any other questions, whom can I contact?

Call the Genesee County Health Department, 257-1017